

## Выполнение заданий в части В «Нахождение лишнего слова» (B11-B20)

### Алгоритм выполнения заданий:

1. Прочитайте весь текст, чтобы понять основную идею.
2. Перечитайте предложение за предложением, определяя лишние слова. Помните, что вычеркивать необходимо слова, которые не несут большого смысла. Чаще всего это частицы, артикли, союзы, предлоги, местоимения, модальные глаголы.
3. Перечитайте текст снова без вычеркнутых слов, чтобы убедиться, что он звучит логично.

### Exercise 1.

#### Find an extra word in each line.

#### Childhood

- 1..... Childhood would used to be quite different from what it is today. Young
- 2..... people didn't use not to have so much leisure time. Today's children may
- 3..... complain about their schoolwork, but our great-grandparents would to go
- 4..... out to work at a very young age. They had often been left school by
- 5.....the time they were fourteen and were found a job. This meant that they
- 6..... have had little free time for hobbies or leisure activities, especially when
- 7.....they had been working hard all day. Of course, they got themselves used
- 8.....to working long hours eventually, but it would meant that they had to
- 9.....grow up very quickly. Today, we are got used to having some free time to
- 10.....do things we enjoy, a luxury people in the past rarely were had.

### Exercise 2.

#### Find the extra word in each line.

#### The future

- 1.....We were discussing about the future in class today. Some people were
- 2.....wondering it whether we would have to live in space when we destroy
- 3.....our own planet. I explained them that the answer lies in technology because
- 4.....scientists are intend to develop forms of energy that will not damage the
- 5..... environment. The problems caused as being a result of technology will be
- 6.....solved by technology. I am look forward to our next discussion.

### Exercise 3.

Circle the extra word in each line.

#### Getting a mortgage

1 Someone told to me a few months ago that getting a mortgage would be easy. How  
2 wrong they were. When I first went into the bank, I asked if them how much I could  
3 borrow. They refused that to answer even such a simple question, saying that I had to  
4 actually find a house before they could tell me whether they would have lend me the  
5 money or not. I thought this was ridiculous and so told it a white lie, saying that  
6 I had been already found a house. They finally said they would lend me the money, so  
7 that was great. Then the problems started. A few weeks later a friend told me that about  
8 a wonderful flat that was for sale. He suggested to our buying it together because it was  
9 so large and I agreed. When I went back to the bank and said so I was planning to  
10 buy a flat with a friend, the bank manager denied doing that he had ever said the bank  
11 would give me a mortgage and claimed that he has had looked at my finances and knew  
12 I wasn't earning enough to borrow money. I begged with him to have another look at my  
13 records as I knew he was wrong. Finally, he agreed me to reconsider my case and  
14 eventually sent me a letter which stated that the bank would was quite happy to give me  
15 a mortgage. By then, though, it was said too late as someone else had bought the flat!

### Exercise 4.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7-B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

B7. I have visited many countries, but it was Brazil that impressed me rather more than any other.  
B8. Having graduated from university with a degree in biology, I would wanted to travel and see  
B9. either wild animals and plants in their natural habitat. People who had visited Brazil described  
B10. how much beautiful it was and I discovered that what they had told me was true. First of all,  
B11. approximately a quarter of the world's plant species they are found in the Amazon basin, so no  
B12. other matter where you go, you see the most beautiful plants, including orchids. Whatever part of  
B13. Brazil you go to it, you won't be disappointed. However, I believe the southern states can be the most  
B14. magical and it is because I very love flowers that I enjoyed myself so much. Having lost my camera, I  
B15. wasn't been able to take photos, but I saw a lot of the local fauna and flora. It was a wonderful experience,  
816. and, taking into my consideration the amount of time I had at my disposal, I managed to see a lot.

### Exercise 5.

Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) вычеркните ОДНО лишнее слово.

B11. Nowadays it seems as that not everybody wants to go on holiday to relax. Although  
B12. most of us are quite enough happy to go somewhere warm and lie on a beach all  
B13. day, there are some people who can't to sit still for more than an hour without  
B14. getting bored. These are the kind of people who they are now choosing to go on  
B15. adventure holidays, where there are almost too many of things to do! Activities on  
B16. offer include the horse-riding, rock-climbing, windsurfing and scuba diving,  
B17. depending on where the holiday centre is being. The price for a holiday of this kind

B18.is usually about the same as that of a "normal" holiday, but to be warned –  
B19.adventure holidays are only recommended for those who are want to return from  
B20.their holiday bit more exhausted than when they left.

### **Exercise 6.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7-B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B7. People in many parts of the world celebrate Mardi Gras. The carnival which traditionally started on the  
B8. day before Ash Wednesday (Пепельная среда) — when Catholics have to stop either eating and drinking  
B9. certain things for Lent (Великий пост). Today, Mardi Gras begins in January or February and its lasts  
B10. for several days or weeks, until Ash Wednesday. Many people say us it is 'the biggest free show on  
B11. Earth'. There are big Mardi Gras celebrations in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; but the quite biggest and  
B12. most famous is in New Orleans, in Louisiana, USA. In New Orleans the whole other city stops for  
B13. one huge party. Tens of thousands ones of people fill the streets and there are hundreds of parades.  
B14. Each parade has a king and queen and people wear very much colourful costumes with the Mardi  
B15. Gras colours of purple, green and gold. People in the parade throw them special Mardi Gras coins,  
B16. flowers, necklaces and sweets to the crowds. After each parade there is a far big party, called a ball.

### **Exercise 7.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. The Internet became much available to the public in the 1990s. In 1994, the Stanford  
B12. Federal Credit Union was the first bank in the world to offer it's online Internet banking.  
B13. By 1995, people around the world were starting themselves to have the Internet in  
B14. their homes. The Internet in those days which was very slow because they had to  
B15. use it a dial-up connection. The computer needed to use a telephone line and sent  
B16. every noisy signals like a fax machine does. One of the problems was that if you  
B17. were using the Internet, you couldn't then to make or receive phone calls. Over  
B18. the years, the Internet has became faster and faster as there was no need to use  
B19. the telephone line for the Internet. Today, the Internet connects either computers  
B20. and other gadgets in a network millions of times very bigger than the original one.

### **Exercise 8.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. People's sleeping habits have changed over the last 500 years ago. Before electric  
B12. lights were invented, most people who went to bed soon after it got dark. Today,  
B13. we can sleep whenever we want to be. Most people choose to sleep between six  
B14. and eight hours per night during the week and up to ten hours per night at every  
B15. weekends. The problem is that if we are delay getting up at the weekend, then  
B16. we don't want to get up on Monday morning either! Many of us feel it like sleeping  
B17. after lunch and in some hot countries people sleep in the afternoon. In one other  
B18. countries however, this people have to keep working all day with only a short break.  
B19. We all have dreams but most of us fail ourselves to remember them. Some people  
B20. find it difficult to fall asleep. The advice for them is to have try taking more exercise.

### **Exercise 9.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. The city of Bath may takes its name from the public baths which were built there by  
B12. the Romans itself. By the middle of the first century, they'd already begun planning the  
B13. baths. The biggest bath, which known as the Great Bath, was like a swimming pool.  
B14. In the next over 300 years, the Romans expanded the baths with changing rooms,  
B15. a sauna and other very smaller baths. They used to come there not only to wash but  
B16. also to meet friends. The baths were, in fact, at the heart of Roman life. This is way  
B17. of life ended in the year 400 when the Romans were left Britain. By that time, they'd  
B18. built much towns, roads and bridges across Britain. The Great Bath was discovered  
B19. them again in the 18 century after being buried for years and the baths then became  
B20. such as famous as they had been in Roman times. Many tourists still visit the baths today.

### **Exercise 10.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. For many people, personal privacy is very important. Teenagers who especially need  
B12. their own personal space at home where they can feel much relaxed and private.  
B13. But, of course, do not all teenagers are lucky enough to have a room of their own.  
B14. They often have to share themselves a bedroom with a brother or sister. In that case,  
B15. it's a good idea for them to have been a special corner of the room to call their own. It's  
B16. especially important for this young people to have somewhere to keep their personal  
B17. things. This may or may not to be a tidy place and it is not a good idea for parents  
B18. to try and tell teenagers how to organise their space as this is such likely to lead  
B19. to arguments. Parents can, however, make sure that there are very enough storage  
B20. spaces. This will allow the teenager how to keep their space tidy if they want to.

### **Exercise 11.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. There are many types of every emergency services, but the three main ones are  
B12. the police, fire and ambulance. If you not need any of these services in the United  
B13. Kingdom, you have to dial 999 and tell the operator what service do you want.  
B14. The operator will then put you through to the control room for so that service. All  
B15. the emergency services which operate 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Whatever  
B16. service you are request, their aim is to get to the scene of the emergency within  
B17. 8 minutes. Sometimes this is not such possible especially if the situation is in the  
B18. middle of the countryside, far from the city. Each emergency service has been their  
B19. own special vehicles with all the equipment what they need. They are all trained to  
B20. drive at very fast speeds very safely. This includes driving itself through red lights.

### Exercise 12.

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. The tallest trees in the world are called redwoods and they have grow in California. These  
B12. trees which can reach heights of around 91 metres. Among the enormous redwoods,  
B13. one other giant tree beats them all. This tree was discovered and measured in 2006.  
B14. The National Park Service then announced itself that at 115.7 metres, it was the tallest  
B15. tree in the world. Now it is so enough famous that it even has a name, 'Hyperion'.  
B16. In California there are every other giant redwoods which are just a little shorter than  
B17. Hyperion. The exact location of many of these enormous trees is been kept secret to  
B18. prevent them from being damaged. A typical redwood tree may lives for 500 to 700 years.  
B19. The National Park Service says that the redwoods' great height it is mainly due to the  
B20. climate in California; there is many heavy rain every year and the temperatures are mild.

### Exercise 13.

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. I am guess most teenagers have completely given up going to the shops to buy  
B12. things and instead we are using the Internet to shop it online. There are many  
B13. reasons for this. Firstly, we have been so much to do that there is very little time to  
B14. walk around the shops that looking for what we want. Also when the shops are open,  
B15. we are usually at school so we can't have actually get to them except during our  
B16. school holidays. These days we not also use credit cards more than we use cash,  
B17. so it is very easy to pay for whatever do we want to buy over the Internet. But my  
B18. mum says that these changes in our shopping habits which have caused many  
B19. shops on our high streets to close down. These days you can see every empty  
B20. shops everywhere, while in the past when most shops were busy and successful.

### Exercise 14.

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B11-B20) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B11. Kara has an unusual job. During the week when she is a student at university, but at  
B12. weekends she is a mystery shopper. What does this has mean? One day she buys  
B13. a bottle of perfume, another day she goes for a meal that in a restaurant. She fills in  
B14. a form about the shop or restaurant and a report is sent itself to the company's office. This  
B15. is how the shop or restaurant gets much suggestions about how they could improve,  
B16. to keep customers which happy. 'It's the perfect job for me,' explains Kara. 'It's nice to  
B17. eat in elegant restaurants from time to time such as I don't have much money for food.'  
B18. The company that employs Kara says mystery shoppers must actually to be reliable,  
B19. have a good memory and they must be enough honest. 'If mystery shoppers tell a lie  
B20. or exaggerate, we won't be use them again,' explains one of the company's managers.

### **Exercise 15.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7-B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B7. The best thing about the job it is that you get to spend the whole summer outside, doing exciting  
B8. activities like kayaking and climbing. What could be most better than that? I feel certain you will  
B9. agree that this is would be an enjoyable way to spend the summer holidays. On the other hand, it  
B10. can be quite stressful because you're dealing with kids the whole time, and they can be such difficult.  
B11. Clearly, when working with young children can be challenging from time to time. They don't give  
B12. you much time off, either. Staff who are expected to work upwards of fifty hours per week. So, there's  
B13. virtually no downtime when you can just chill in the sunshine. Despite of these disadvantages, I would  
B14. still recommend this job to you. You'd be far perfect for it, given that you're so active and sporty, and  
B15. you'd be a big hit with the kids. Let me to know if you want any contact names — I'm sure I could find  
B16. some email addresses for you. Please don't hesitate yourself to contact me if you require further help.

### **Exercise 16.**

**Прочитайте текст. Из каждой строки (B7-B16) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.**

B7. Bones dating them back sixty-five million years may explain what happened to the dinosaurs. Among  
B8. the objects at London's Natural History Museum, it's far easy to walk straight past what experts believe  
B9. to be their most precious exhibit. Its name is archaeoptery and it is a kind of theropod which similar  
B10. in appearance to a modern-day bird. But neither the creature couldn't have made use of its feathers  
B11. to aid flight. Instead, they kept the animal warm and attracted mates. So, quite later generations appear  
B12. to have eventually taken to the skies. Every dinosaurs may seem like one of the most successful  
B13. species to ever walk this planet, but their descendants, birds, are either plentiful and thriving. The  
B14. archaeopteryx bones have shed many light on the links between the two species. Some experts have  
B15. even been come up with the theory that some meat-eating birds are, in fact, modern-day dinosaurs.  
B16. There are parallels between the two species, which are in the process of its being discovered every day.